

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname		Other names	
<b>Pearson Edexcel</b>		Centre Number	Candidate Number
<b>GCSE (9–1)</b>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>Tuesday 11 June 2019</b>			
Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 20 minutes)		Paper Reference <b>1HI0/31</b>	
<b>History</b> <b>Paper 3: Modern depth study</b> <b>Option 31: Weimar and Nazi Germany, 1918–39</b>			
<b>You must have:</b> Sources/Interpretations Booklet (enclosed)			Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Sections A and B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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## SECTION A

**Answer both questions.**

**Study Source A below and then answer Question 1.**

**Source A:** From *The Memoirs of Ernst Röhm*, published in 1928.

I introduced all my army friends to the German Workers' Party. This was how we built up the movement in the early days.

In February 1920, the Party presented its policies to the public for the first time in the Twenty-Five Point Programme. From that day on, the Party membership began to increase so much that we had to move the meetings to much larger venues.

After overcoming his opponents within the Party in 1921, Adolf Hitler was elected the first leader of the renamed National Socialist German Workers' Party\*.

\*National Socialist German Workers' Party – the formal name of the Nazi Party

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- 1 Give **two** things you can infer from Source A about the early development of the Nazi Party.

Complete the table below to explain your answer.

(i) What I can infer:

Details in the source that tell me this:

(ii) What I can infer:

Details in the source that tell me this:

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

2 Explain why the Nazis were able to create a police state in the years 1933–39.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- concentration camps
- law courts

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**SECTION B**

**For this section, you will need to use the sources and interpretations in the Sources/Interpretations Booklet.**

**3 (a) Study Sources B and C.**

How useful are Sources B and C for an enquiry into Nazi policies towards women?

Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your knowledge of the historical context.

**(8)**

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- (b) **Study Interpretations 1 and 2. They give different views about Nazi policies towards women.**

What is the main difference between these views?

Explain your answer, using details from both interpretations.

(4)

- (c) Suggest **one** reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about Nazi policies towards women.

You may use Sources B and C to help explain your answer.

(4)

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in part (d).**

(d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about Nazi policies towards women?

Explain your answer, using both interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context.

(16)

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**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**  
**(Total for Question 3 = 36 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**

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### **Acknowledgements**

Source A from: 'The Memoirs of Ernst Rohm', Ernst Rohm, Frontline Books, 2012